

## Key Vocabulary

<b>agriculture</b>	The farming of crops or animals.
<b>early settlers</b>	The first people to settle in an area including Romans, Vikings and Anglo-Saxons.
<b>healthcare</b>	Includes, doctors, dentists, hospitals etc.
<b>industrial</b>	Businesses that provide products or services.
<b>leisure</b>	Time spent away from work relaxing.
<b>retail</b>	Shops selling products to people.
<b>settlement</b>	A village, town or city where people live.



## Early Settlers

- Many of the places where people live today have existed for hundreds or even thousands of years.
- They were created by **early settlers** to the UK including Romans, Vikings, Anglo-Saxons.
- London – AD 43, Grimsby – AD 800, Milton Keynes – AD 1967



## What Did Early Settlers Need to Have?

- shelter
- water
- food

## What Would Early Settlers Have Liked to Have?

- transport links
- healthcare**
- electricity

## What Would Early Settlers Not Have Needed?

- entertainment
- friends
- shops

## Place Names

Place names give us clues as to who first settled in an area and what it was like.

### Romans

- chester = castle
- caster = castle
- cester = castle
- e.g. Manchester



### Anglo-Saxons

- ham = village
- ton = farm
- ford = river crossing
- e.g. Birmingham





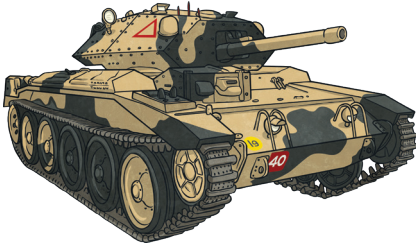



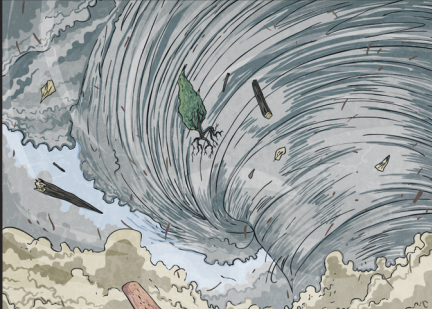



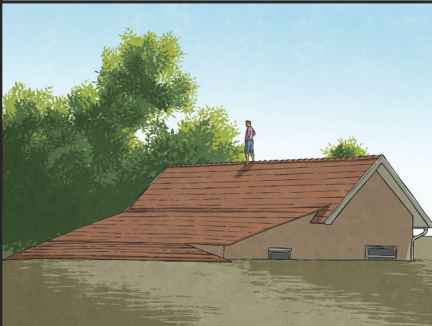
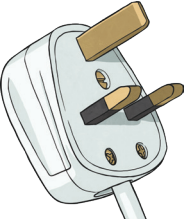
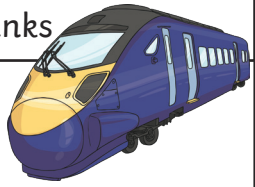
### Vikings

- by = village
- thorpe = farm
- toft = house
- e.g. Scunthorpe





## An Ideal Place to Settle

Essential	Desirable	Unwanted
shelter	entertainment/shops	open to attack
		
water supply	education	
		
	green space	exposure to weather
		
food	neighbours	
		
	healthcare	prone to flooding
		
electricity/fuel supply	transport links	
		

## How Is Land Used in Settlements?

agriculture	industrial
	
housing	leisure
	
business	retail
	