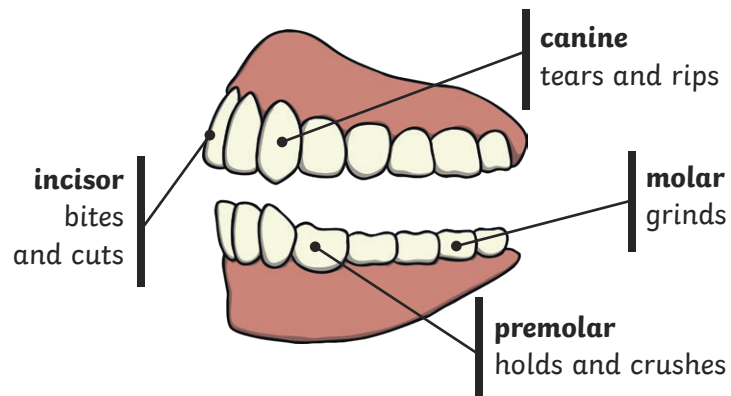


## Key Vocabulary

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>digest</b>          | Break down food so it can be used by the body.   |
| <b>oesophagus</b>      | A muscular tube which moves food from the mouth to the stomach.  |
| <b>stomach</b>         | An organ in the digestive system where food is broken down with stomach acid and by being churned around.          |
| <b>small intestine</b> | Part of the intestine where nutrients are absorbed into the body.  |
| <b>large intestine</b> | Part of the intestine where water is absorbed from remaining waste food. Stools are formed in the large intestine. |
| <b>rectum</b>          | Part of the digestive system where stools are stored before leaving the body through the anus.                     |

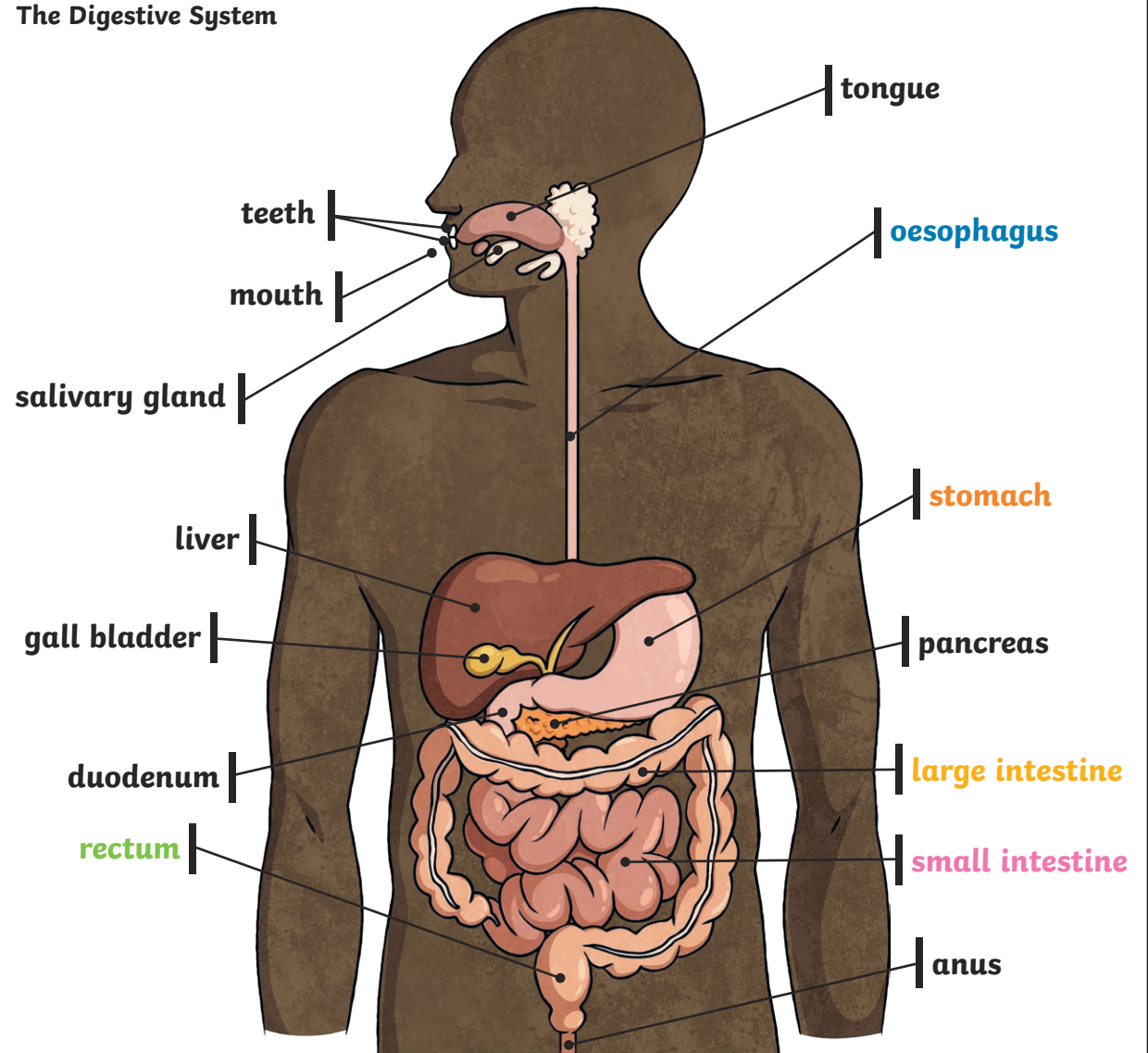
## Human Teeth and Their Functions



Some people have wisdom teeth but they have no function now.

## Key Knowledge

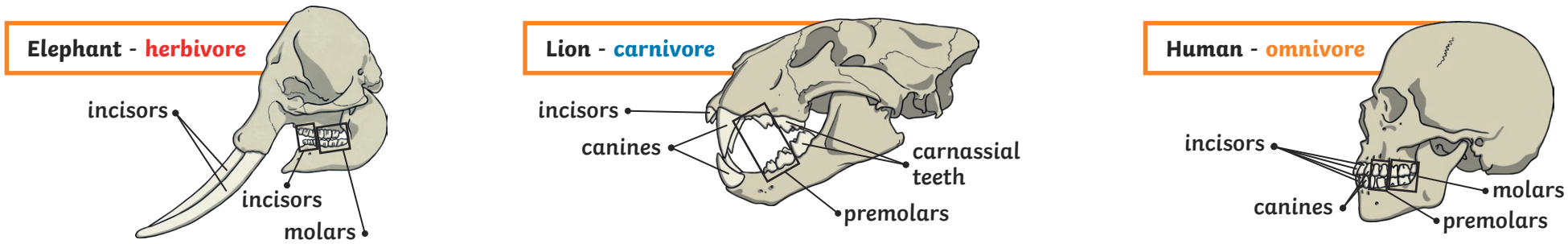
## The Digestive System



To look at all the planning resources linked to the Animals Including Humans unit click [here](#).

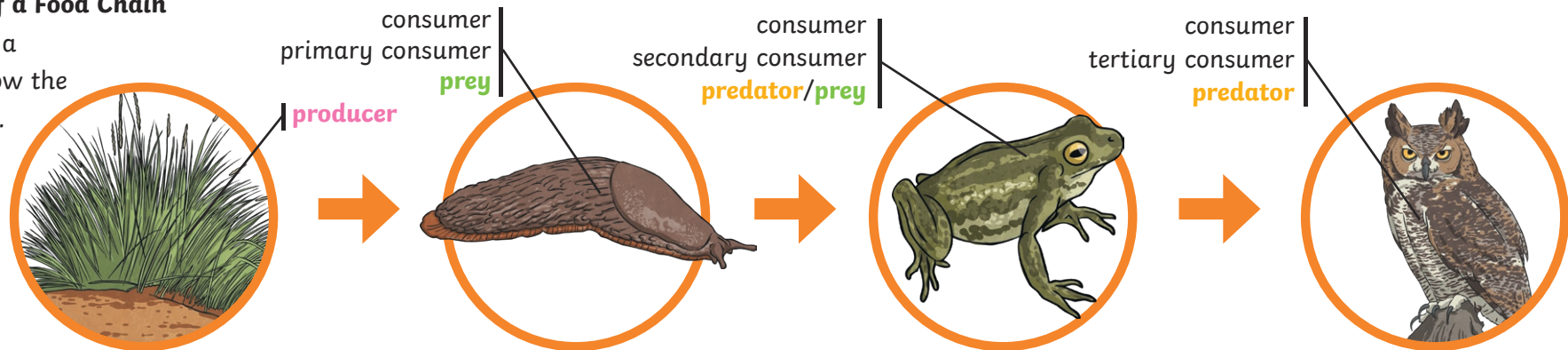
**Key Knowledge**

The teeth of an animal are designed to eat different foods depending on the diet of the animal. Examples of a **herbivore**, a **carnivore** and an **omnivore** skull:



**An Example of a Food Chain**

The arrows in a food chain show the flow of energy.



**Key Vocabulary**

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| <b>herbivore</b> | An animal that eats plants.                             |
| <b>carnivore</b> | An animal that feeds on other animals.                  |
| <b>omnivore</b>  | An animal that eats plants and animals.                 |
| <b>producer</b>  | A plant that produces its own food.                     |
| <b>predator</b>  | An animal that hunts and eats other animals.            |
| <b>prey</b>      | An animal that gets hunted and eaten by another animal. |

**To help prevent tooth decay:**

- limit sugary food and drink;
- brush teeth twice daily using a fluoride toothpaste;
- visit your dentist regularly.

